CLINICAL DIGEST This World Diabetes Day we hosted



12th, 13th & 14th Nov



IN ASSOCIATION WITH

Powered by experts from Asia and Latin America

Access to Diabetes Care

CLINICAL DIGES

2





Quality Education Program to Ensure Self-Care Dr. Sanjay Kalra	04
Barriers for Insulin Therapy Dr. Joel Teelucksingh	05
Metformin: Still the First Line of Therapy for T2DM? Dr. Hemant Thaker	06
New Oral Hypoglycemic Agents: Latest Developments and Alternative Treatments Dr. A.G Unnikrishnan	06
Latest Technologies for Glycemic Control Dr. Banshi Saboo	06
Bursting the Myth on Reversal of Diabetes Dr. V Mohan	07
Covid 19 and Diabetes: A Complicated and Bidirectional Relationship Dr. Supratik Bhattacharya	08
Latest Developments in Therapeutics in Diabetes Dr. Inass Shaltout	09

Moderators:

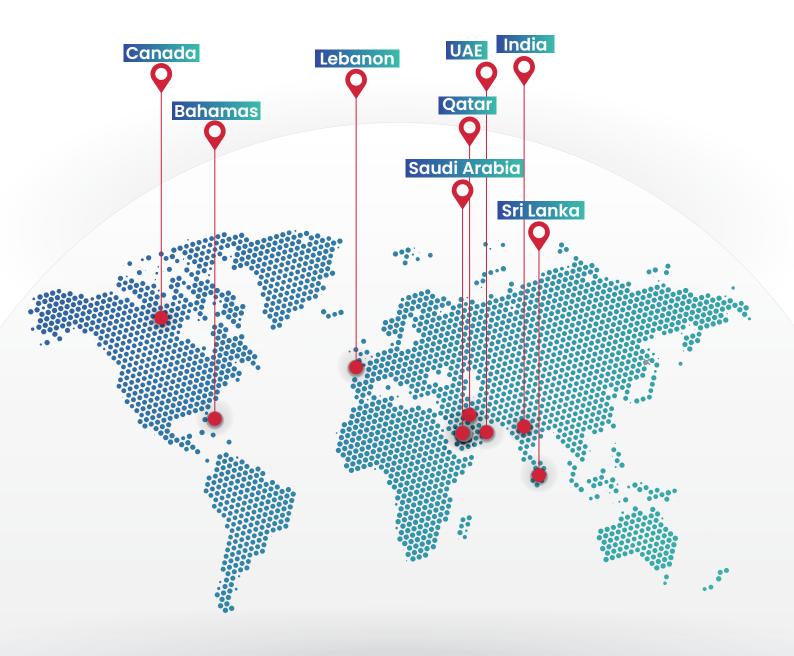




Dr. Kulin Shah

CLINICAL DIGEST

3



3000+ clinicians from 8 countries and 175 cities joined us!



Quality Education Program to Ensure Self-care

DR. SANJAY KALRA Endocrinologist Bharti Hospital, Karnal



Effective screening tools for pre-diabetes:

- Oral glucose test
- HbA1c
- Fasting blood glucose

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Tools to educate patients on diagnosis: Glucose monitoring also known as 'Theranostic'

5S of lifestyle change:

- Sensible sustenance (diet)
- Structured physical activity
- Stress management
- Sleep hygiene
- Substance abuse

The best choice for management of patients with hypertension and diabetes is **ACE inhibitors and ARBs**



Barriers for Insulin Therapy

DR. JOEL TEELUCKSINGH

Consultant Physician & Endocrinologist Central Specialist Medical Centre, Trinidad



The BP* target for patients with metabolic syndrome and diabetes as per the CARPHA* guidelines are usually less than 130 (top) and over 80 (bottom)

Guiding principles for client centered delivery of care for type 2 diabetes is -FIFE

- Feelings How they feel knowing they have diabetes? Overall what is their mood like?
- Ideas What do they think about how to manage their health and obtain target blood sugars?
- Functions How does having diabetes affect their everyday activities?
- Expectations What do they hope to achieve from the consultation and the health partnership with you?



Indicators for immediate referral to Hospitals:

- Chronic refractory hyperglycemia is associated with metabolic deterioration
- Newly diagnosed diabetes in children and adolescents
- Uncontrolled diabetes in pregnancy

Watch Webinar

* BP - Blood Pressure | CARPHA - Caribbean Public Health Agency.



DR. HEMANT THAKER

Consulting Physician & Cardio-Metabolic Specialist Director & HOD Medicine-Bhatia Hospital, Mumbai



DR. AG UNNIKRISHNAN

CEO & Chief of Endocrinology Chellaram Diabetes Institute, Pune



DR. BANSHI SABOO

Chief Diabetologist & Chairman Diabetes Care & Hormone Clinic, Ahmedabad

Experts' Round-up of the Latest Developments



DAY-2

The primary treatment of type 2 diabetes should be with insulin sensitizers medication -**Metformin & Glitazone** and through exercise



Metformin suppresses appetite, affecting the gut microbiota and metabolism which causes modest weight loss



Lifestyle modification can ↓ type 2 diabetes progression by 58%. Metformin can prevent the progression by 31%



Patients with high risk of cardiovascular disease, cardiac failure or renal disease, should be given SGLT2 oral tablets



Patients with high risk of atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease could be administered with **GLP-1 receptor agonist**



Podiatry examines the patient by doing sensory testing, loss of protective sensation & ankle brachial



Doppler is done to rule out peripheral vascular disease



Biothesiometry rules out vibration perception threshold & in advanced cases foot scan for foot pressures



Palpation advises the area of callosity With the help of offloading, potential ulcer areas could be prevented



Bursting the Myth on Reversal of Diabetes

DR. V. MOHAN

Founder Chairman & Chief Diabetologist Dr. Mohan's Diabetes Speciality Centre, Chennai



Reversal is only possible in type-2 diabetes

and gestational diabetes wherein 15 kg weight loss is essential. Though, reversal is not possible in cases of type-1 diabetes



Reversal works in cases where:

- A1c is not very high
- Body weight (BMI) is high
- C-Peptide/Insulin secretion is good
- Duration of diabetes is short
- Patients are motivated



Low-carbohydrate diet (LCD) & very low-calorie diet (VLCDs) are important in remission (it may increase LDL and give rise to atherosclerosis)



Fasting plasma glucose level can normalize within a week of substantial negative calories (by dietary intervention or bariatric surgery)





Covid 19 and Diabetes: A Complicated and Bidirectional Relationship

DR. SUPRATIK BHATTACHARYA

Director & Consultant - SKN Diabetes & Endocrine Centre, Kolkata



Diabetes mellitus is considered as one of the most important risk factors for a severe course of COVID-19 for patients with diabetes i.e. partly attributed to hyperglucemia causing immune dysfunction



Obesity is also linked to diabetes in particular T2D, giving rise to the term "diabesity". It starts at an overweight BMI through class 2 obesity and goes up to class 3 obesity



People with first degree relative having HbA1c should get periodic check-ups after 30s



Fruits, vegetables, healthy proteins, whole grains &



of carbohydrates



Latest Developments in Therapeutics in Diabetes

DR. INASS SHALTOUT

President (AASD) & Professor of Internal Medicine & Diabetes Cairo University, Egypt



Diabetes has shown an estimated \$966 billion USD in global health expenditure in 2021 (316% increase

over last 13 years)



EMPA-REG OUTCOME trial:

- ► Empagliflozin showed 14% ↓ in 3P-MACE
- ▶ 38% ↓ in CV death
- ▶ 35% ↓ in heart failure hospitalizations
- ▶ 32% ↓ in all-cause mortality



Imeglimin has completed phase 3 development in Japan and is the only orally administered compound with dual mechanism of action



LY3298176 (Dual GIP/GLP-1 Receptor Agonist) is a biological entity that acts as a co-agonist for both:

- Gastric inhibitory polypeptide (GIP) receptor
- Glucagon-like peptide-1 (GLP-1) receptor

Watch Webinar

To raise awareness of diabetes care, we hosted the, #BlueCircleSelfie Contest



Our community of doctors extended their support towards diabetes awareness by participating in this contest.

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3,80,000+ Doctors 99+ Specialists 1600+ Cities

For more clinical updates Join now at www.docplexus.com

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